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Socio-philosophical concept of Erich Fromm

Purpose. The main aim of this article is to determine the origins and the process of becoming a social and philosophical doctrine Erich Fromm about individuals and society; formulate the main vectors of philosophical concepts of Freud and Karl Marx having considered the common and the different in their systems in the E.Fromm perspective. The feature of Erich Fromm philosophy is that there are influence Freudism and philosophy of Karl Marx. He tries to synthesize the philosophy of Marx and Freud, exposing them to a theory of interpretation of the anthropologism. Fromm is trying to extend the line Philosophic Freud on ethics, religion, morality, psychology and culture. But also modernizes this theory using philosophy human of Karl Marx. Philosophy of Fromm has two aspects: First, he examines the philosophy of Freud as both positive and critical part. Secondly, he synthesizes Marx and Freud in the anthropological and humanistic direction. Despite the difference of opinion with Freud, Fromm uses his philosophy on Freud theory. Fromm, Horney and Sullivan relied on the main principle: «to preserve the essence of psychoanalysis, Freud's theory must be changed». Fromm focuses on person and his/her place in society. He tries to understand the causes, development and consequences of the events that took place in the world. Examining the theory, referred to above, Fromm concluded that the understanding of man and society Freud understood low, Marx - high. The theory of Marx played a major role in the formation of Fromm in philosophical and social issues. For E. Fromm of study in philosophy are the laws and principles of subjectivity, the human factor in the socio-historical process. For Marx, the human behavior depends on the socio-historical nature. For Freud is biological nature. Therefore, Fromm concludes that these theories can complement each other. Fromm tries to examine Marx's philosophy through the prism of anthropological psychology. Philosophy for Fromm is not idealism or materialism. It synthesizes naturalism and humanism. This implies that this theory Fromm's is humanistic psychoanalysis or «dialectical humanism» which it considers neutral.